**GOVT. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, RATIA**

**Syllabus distribution Political Science 2023-24**

**Semester-I,** Option-I: Indian Constitution

July/August, 2023

Unit-I Indian constitution-Sources and Features, Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and

Directive Principles of State Policy.

September, 2023

Unit-II Union Executive – President, Vice- President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, State

Executive- Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers.

October, 2023

Unit-III Union Legislature- Parliament-Composition and Functions, Speaker of Lok Sabha Amendment

Process, State Legislature- Vidhan Sabha, Panchayati Raj Institution- History, Basic Features

And 73rd Amendment.

November, 2023

Unit-IV Judiciary-Supreme Court, High Courts, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.

**Semester-II,** Option-I: Indian Politics

January, 2024

Unit-I Federalism and its working with reference to Centre-State Relations, Demand for State Autonomy,

Emerging Trends in Indian Federalism.

February, 2024

Unit-II Election Commission, Electoral Process and its Defects and Voting Behaviors, Electoral

Reforms, Problem of Defection.

March, 2024

Unit-III Party System in India: National and Regional Political Parties, Interest and Pressure Groups.

April, 2024

Unit-IV Role of Caste, Religion, Language, Regionalism in India, Politics of Reservation, Emerging

Trends and Challenges before Indian Political System.

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**Semester-III,** Option-II: Indian Political Thinkers-I

July/August, 2023

Unit-I Raja Ram Mohan Ray & Swami Dayanand,

September, 2023

Unit-IV Dada Bhai Narojee & Gopal Krishan Gokhle

October, 2023

Unit-II Swami Vivekanand & Aurbind Ghosh

November, 2023

Unit-III Lala Lajpat Rai & Bai Gangadhar Tilak

**Semester-IV,** Option-II: Indian Political Thinkers-II

January, 2024

Unit-I J. P. Narayan & Ram Monohar Lohia

February, 2024

Unit-II Mahatma Gandhi & M. N. Roy

March, 2024

Unit-III Jawaharlal Nehru & B.R.Ambedkar

April, 2024

Unit-IV Subhash Chander Bose & Bhagat Singh

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**Semester-V,** Option-II: International Relations

July/August, 2023

**Unit-I** Definition, Nature, Scope and Development of the International Relations; and

Autonomy Debate regarding International Relations.

September, 2023

**Unit-II** Approaches to the Study of International Relations: Idealist, Realist; System and Marxist-Leninist.

October, 2023

**Unit-III** National Power: Definition, Elements & Assessment; Limitation of Power:

International Law, International Morality and World Public Opinion.

November, 2023

**Unit-IV** Major Concepts: Balance of Power, Collective Security, Environmentalism and Globalisation.

**Semester-VI,** Option-II: **International Organization**

January, 2024

**Unit-I** Evolution and Growth of International Organization: League & UN System.

Comparison between League and UN Systems.

February, 2024

**Unit-II** Organs of the United Nations.

March, 2024

**Unit-III** Working of UN towards Peace: Peace-Making, Peace-Enforcement, Peace-

Building and Peace-Keeping.

April, 2024

**Unit: IV** UN & Disarmament; Democratization of UN and India’s Claim for Permanent Seat; and Assessment of UN.

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